# L'Anse Creuse Public Schools

**Single Audit Report** 

June 30, 2023



BUSINESS SUCCESS PARTNERS

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# Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

## **Independent Auditors' Report**

Management and the Board of Education L'Anse Creuse Public Schools Clinton Township, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of L'Anse Creuse Public Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise L'Anse Creuse Public Schools' basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated October 2, 2023.

## **Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered L'Anse Creuse Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of L'Anse Creuse Public Schools' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of L'Anse Creuse Public Schools' internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

## **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether L'Anse Creuse Public Schools' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

# **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

yeo & yeo, P.C.

Flint, Michigan October 2, 2023



# Report on Compliance For Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

# **Independent Auditors' Report**

Management and the Board of Education L'Anse Creuse Public Schools Clinton Township, Michigan

## Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

## **Opinion on Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited L'Anse Creuse Public Schools' compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of L'Anse Creuse Public Schools' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. L'Anse Creuse Public Schools' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, L'Anse Creuse Public Schools complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

# **Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program**

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of L'Anse Creuse Public Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of L'Anse Creuse Public Schools' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

## **Responsibilities of Management for Compliance**

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or agreements applicable to L'Anse Creuse Public Schools' federal programs.

## Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on L'Anse Creuse Public Schools' compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about L'Anse Creuse Public Schools' compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, Government Auditing Standards, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding L'Anse Creuse Public Schools' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of L'Anse Creuse Public Schools' internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit
  procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the
  Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of L'Anse Creuse Public Schools' internal control
  over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

## **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over

compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

## Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of L'Anse Creuse Public Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise L'Anse Creuse Public Schools' basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated October 2, 2023, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

yeo & yeo, P.C.

Flint, Michigan October 2, 2023

### L'Anse Creuse Public Schools Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2023

Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor Program Title Grant Number	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Award Grant Entitlement Program Amount	Inventory/ Accrued (Unearned) Revenue at July 1, 2022	Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Cash Payments/ In Kind Received	Adjustments	Inventory/ Accrued (Unearned) Revenue at June 30, 2023
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Child Nutrition Cluster Passed through Michigan Department of Education Non-Cash Assistance Entitlement Commodities Entitlement Commodities - Bonus	10.555 10.555	\$ 278,537 4,891	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 278,537 4,891	\$ 278,537 4,891	\$ - -	\$ -
Total Non-Cash Assistance		283,428			283,428	283,428		
Cash Assistance National School Breakfast Program 221970 221971 231970	10.553 10.553 10.553	66,309 1,079,341 698,283	88,757 -	1,079,341 -	66,309 - 698,283	66,309 86,483 655,165	(2,274) -	- - 43,118
National School Lunch Program 220910 221960 221961 230910 231960	10.555 10.555 10.555 10.555 10.555	292,309 224,343 3,598,361 86,848 1,948,774	(173,434) - 235,089 - -	3,598,361 - -	292,309 224,343 - 86,848 1,948,774	176,651 224,343 229,699 86,848 1,850,862	(5,390) - -	(57,776) - - - 97,912
Summer Food Service Program 220900 220904	10.559 10.559	33,250 7,663			33,250 7,663	33,250 7,663	<u> </u>	
Total Cash Assistance		8,035,481	150,412	4,677,702	3,357,779	3,417,273	(7,664)	83,254
Total Child Nutrition Cluster		8,318,909	150,412	4,677,702	3,641,207	3,700,701	(7,664)	83,254
Passed through Michigan Department of Education Local Food for Schools 230985	10.185	41,288			32,473	16,473		16,000
Passed through Michigan Department of Education Fresh Fruits and Vegetable Program 220950 230950	10.582 10.582	21,489 23,075	2,511 	19,900	18,912	2,511 13,612	<u> </u>	5,300
Total Fresh Fruits and Vegetable Program		44,564	2,511	19,900	18,912	16,123		5,300
Passed through Michigan Department of Education COVID-19 Pandemic EBT Local Level Costs 220980	10.649	3,135			3,135	3,135		
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE		8,407,896	152,923	4,697,602	3,695,727	3,736,432	(7,664)	104,554

#### L'Anse Creuse Public Schools Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2023

Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor Program Title Grant Number	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Award Grant Entitlement Program Amount	Inventory/ Accrued (Unearned) Revenue at July 1, 2022	Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Cash Payments/ In Kind Received	Adjustments	Inventory/ Accrued (Unearned) Revenue at June 30, 2023
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION Special Education Cluster Passed through the Macomb Intermediate School District Special Education Grants to States - Flowthrough		_						
210450-2021 220450-2122 221280-2122 COVID-19 ARP 230450-2223	84.027 84.027 84.027X 84.027	2,098,966 2,200,852 474,376 2,336,597	53,943 484,772 69,221	2,097,790 1,932,794 273,846	268,058 200,530 2,087,374	53,943 688,253 223,620 1,557,411	- - -	64,577 46,131 529,963
Total Special Education Grants to States - Flowthrough		7,110,791	607,936	4,304,430	2,555,962	2,523,227		640,671
Special Education Preschool Grants 220460-2122 221285-2122 COVID-19 ARP 230460-2223	84.173 84.173X 84.173	64,391 31,724 70,770	12,040 5,611 	64,391 31,723 -	- - 70,770	12,040 5,611 55,035	- - -	- - - 15,735
Total IDEA Preschool Incentive		166,885	17,651	96,114	70,770	72,686		15,735
Total Special Education Cluster		7,277,676	625,587	4,400,544	2,626,732	2,595,913		656,406
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education Adult Education 221130-221199 221190-221199 231130-231199 231190-231199	84.002 84.002 84.002 84.002	152,318 79,209 155,578 80,928	15,975 3,118 - -	152,318 79,209 - -	- 155,578 80,928	15,975 3,118 136,831 77,207	-	- - 18,747 3,721
Total Adult Education		468,033	19,093	231,527	236,506	233,131		22,468
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education Title I, Part A Improving Basic Programs 221530-2122 231530-2223	84.010 84.010	1,284,603 1,265,283	266,028	1,090,823	45,175 1,116,109	311,203 879,919		236,190
Total Title I, Part A Improving Basic Programs		2,549,886	266,028	1,090,823	1,161,284	1,191,122		236,190
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education Title I, Part D Neglected and Delinquent Children and Youth 221700-2122 231700-2223	84.013 84.013	384,365 365,604	72,352 -	181,084	87,985 196,410	160,337 133,784	<u> </u>	- 62,626
Total Title I, Part D Neglected and Delinquent Children and Youth		749,969	72,352	181,084	284,395	294,121		62,626
Passed through Macomb Intermediate School District Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States Regional Allocation (Perkins) 233520-231216	84.048	69,528			69,528	65,438		4,090
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education Title III Limited English 220570-2122 220580-2122 230570-2223 230580-2223	84.365 84.365 84.365 84.365	1,861 58,656 4,112 37,349	1,241 6,758 -	1,780 31,685	8,552 1,048 32,005	1,241 15,310 508 23,635	: :	- - 540 8,370

### L'Anse Creuse Public Schools Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Year Ended June 30, 2023

Federal Grantor Pass Through Grantor Program Title Grant Number	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Award Grant Entitlement Program Amount	Inventory/ Accrued (Unearned) Revenue at July 1, 2022	Prior Year Expenditures	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Cash Payments/ In Kind Received	Adjustments	Inventory/ Accrued (Unearned) Revenue at June 30, 2023
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION (Cont.)  Passed through the Michigan Department of Education  Title II, Part A Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants  220520-2122  230520-2223	84.367 84.367	316,348 249,606	74,561 -	277,900	26,139 225,886	100,700 180,426	- -	- 45,460
Total Title II, Part A Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants		565,954	74,561	277,900	252,025	281,126		45,460
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education Title IV Part A Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program 220750-2122 230750-2223	84.424 84.424	167,419 114,567	37,349	110,660	25,259 37,733	62,608 36,220		1,513
Total Title IV Part A Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program		281,986	37,349	110,660	62,992	98,828		1,513
Passed through the Michigan Department of Education Education Stabilization Fund 213712-2021 COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief (ESSER) Formula Funds II 213742-2122 COVID-19 ESSER II Credit Recovery Formula Funds 213782-2223 COVID-19 ESSER II 98C	84.425D 84.425D 84.425D	4,177,631 193,050 504,364	342,699 76	2,357,107 182,809	- 10,241 504,364	342,699 10,317 370,425	<u>:</u>	133,939
Total 84.425D		4,875,045	342,775	2,539,916	514,605	723,441		133,939
213713-2122 COVID-19 ESSER Formula Funds III 213723-2122 COVID-19 ESSER Formula Funds III - 11t	84.425U 84.425U	9,389,039 1,664,142	1,790,282	3,277,875	5,296,596 341,424	5,876,889 250,843		1,209,989 90,581
Total 84.425U		11,053,181	1,790,282	3,277,875	5,638,020	6,127,732		1,300,570
211012-2122 COVID-19 American Rescue Plan Homeless II	84.425W	40,711			23,732	10,159		13,573
Total Education Stabilization Fund		15,968,937	2,133,057	5,817,791	6,176,357	6,861,332		1,448,082
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION		28,033,947	3,236,026	12,143,794	10,911,424	11,661,705		2,485,745
TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS		\$ 36,441,843	\$ 3,388,949	\$ 16,841,396	\$ 14,607,151	\$ 15,398,137	\$ (7,664)	\$ 2,590,299

# L'Anse Creuse Public Schools Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards June 30, 2023

#### Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (SEFA) includes the federal award activity of L'Anse Creuse Public Schools under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the SEFA presents only a selected portion of the operations of L'Anse Creuse Public Schools, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in fund balances of L'Anse Creuse Public Schools.

## Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

## **Expenditures**

Expenditures reported on the SEFA are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following, as applicable, the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, where certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

#### **Indirect Cost Rate**

L'Anse Creuse Public Schools has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

#### Note 3 - Reconciliation to the Financial Statements

The federal revenues per the financial statements are in agreement with the SEFA except for the following, which is related to beneficiary payments:

Revenue per Financial Statements	\$ 17,129,189
Beneficiary payments for child care not reported on the SEFA	(2,483,447)
Other beneficiary payments not reported on the SEFA	 (38,591)
Revenue per the SEFA	\$ 14,607,151

## Note 4 - Michigan Department of Education Disclosures

The federal amounts reported on the CMS Grant Auditor Report (GAR) and Macomb Intermediate School District grant schedule are in agreement with the SEFA, except for a grant payment of \$2,511, which was received in July of 2022 and not included on the current year GAR.

The amounts reported on the Recipient Entitlement Balance Report (PAL Report) agree with the SEFA for USDA donated food commodities.

# L'Anse Creuse Public Schools Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards June 30, 2023

# Note 5 - Subrecipients

The School District did not transfer any federal funds to subrecipients during the fiscal year.

# L'Anse Creuse Public Schools Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

# Section I - Summary of Auditors' Results

•			
Financial Statements			
Type of auditors' report issued on whether the financial statements were prepared in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles:		<u>Unmodified</u>	
Internal control over financial reporting:			
Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes	X	No
<ul> <li>Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses?</li> </ul>	Yes	Х	None reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	Yes	X	No
Federal Awards			
Internal control over major programs:			
Material weakness(es) identified?	Yes	X	No
<ul> <li>Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)?</li> </ul>	Yes	X	None reported
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs:		<u>Unmodified</u>	
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with §200.516(a)?	Yes	X	No

# L'Anse Creuse Public Schools Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Identification of major programs:	
<u>Assistance Listing Numbers</u> 84.027 / 84.027X / 84.173 / 84.173X 84.425D / 84.425U / 84.425W	Name of Federal Program Special Education Cluster Education Stabilization Fund
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:	\$ 750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee:	X Yes No

# Section II – Government Auditing Standards Findings

There were no Government Auditing Standards findings for the year ended June 30, 2023.

# **Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

There were no findings or questioned costs for Federal Awards for the year ended June 30, 2023.

# L'Anse Creuse Public Schools Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings June 30, 2023

# **Section IV – Prior Audit Findings**

# **Government Auditing Standards Findings**

There were no Government Auditing Standards findings for the year ended June 30, 2022.

# **Federal Award Findings**

There were no findings or questioned costs for Federal Awards for the year ended June 30, 2022.